

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

Item	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921
<b>Wholesale and Retail Trade—concl.</b>						
1 Services—						
2 Establishments..... No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Employees, full-time..... "	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Receipts..... \$	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Commercial Failures..... No.			1,861	1,341	1,332	2,451 <sup>a</sup>
6 Liabilities..... \$			16,723,939	10,811,671	13,491,196	73,299,111 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Foreign Trade—5</b>						
7 Exports, domestic..... \$	57,630,024	83,944,701	88,671,738	177,431,386	274,316,553	1,189,163,701
8 Re-exports..... \$	9,853,244	13,375,117	8,798,631	17,077,757	15,683,657	21,264,418
9 Imports, for consumption..... \$	84,214,388	90,488,329	111,533,954	177,930,919	452,724,603	1,240,158,882
Totals, Foreign Trade..... \$	151,697,656	187,808,147	209,004,323	372,440,062	742,724,813	2,450,587,001
10 Total exports to Common-wealth..... \$	25,346,019	45,980,062	47,137,203	100,748,097	148,967,442	403,452,871
11 Exports to United Kingdom... \$	21,733,556	42,637,219	43,243,784	92,857,525	132,156,924	312,844,219
12 Total imports from Common-wealth..... \$	51,317,045	45,514,323	44,337,052	46,653,228	129,467,647	266,002,688
13 Imports from United Kingdom \$	48,498,202	42,885,142	42,018,943	42,820,334	109,934,753	213,973,562
14 Exports to United States..... \$	29,164,358	34,038,431	37,743,430	67,983,673	104,115,823	542,322,967
15 Imports from United States... \$	27,185,586	36,338,701	52,033,477	107,377,906	275,824,265	856,176,820
16 Exports to other countries... \$	3,119,647	3,326,208	3,791,105	8,699,616	21,233,288	243,388,515
Imports from other countries... \$	5,711,757	8,635,305	15,163,425	23,899,785	47,432,691	117,979,374
<b>EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, BY CHIEF ITEMS—</b>						
17 Wheat..... bu.	1,748,977	2,523,673	2,108,216	9,739,758	45,802,115	129,215,157
\$	1,981,917	2,593,820	1,583,084	6,871,939	45,521,134	310,952,138
18 Wheat flour..... bbl.	306,339	439,728	296,784	1,118,700	3,049,046	6,017,032
\$	1,609,609	2,173,108	1,388,578	4,015,226	13,854,760	66,520,490
19 Oats..... bu.	542,386 <sup>r</sup>	2,926,532	2,660,569	8,155,663	5,431,662	14,321,048
\$	231,227	1,191,873	129,917	2,490,521	2,144,846	14,562,033
20 Barley..... bu.	..	8,811,278	4,892,327	2,386,371	1,545,253	8,563,553
\$	..	6,261,383	2,929,873	1,123,055	831,195	11,469,050
21 Bacon, hams, shoulders and sides..... cwt.	103,444	103,547	75,542	1,055,495	598,745	982,338
\$	1,018,918	758,334	628,469	11,778,446	8,526,432	31,492,407
22 Beef and veal..... cwt.	40,876	13,728	3,098	97,105	9,744	519,994
\$	241,366	83,738	16,051	813,343	91,884	8,331,298
23 Cheese..... lb.	8,271,439	49,255,523	106,202,140	195,926,397	181,895,724	133,620,340
\$	1,109,906	5,510,443	9,508,800	20,696,951	20,739,507	37,146,722
24 Planks and boards..... M ft.	829,550	652,621	775,793	735,965	1,127,723	1,604,463
\$	8,355,874	7,101,532	8,626,912	9,380,505	21,509,769	71,079,295
25 Wood-pulp..... cwt.	..	..	..	..	6,588,655	14,363,006
\$	..	..	280,619	1,937,207	5,715,532	71,552,037
26 Newsprint..... cwt.	..	..	..	..	3,092,437	15,112,586
\$	..	..	..	..	78,922,137	12,527,373
27 Farm implements..... \$	..	31,269	252,620	1,742,946	5,911,775	12,527,373
28 Copper..... lb.	6,246,000	39,604,000	10,994,498	26,345,776	55,005,342	74,175,900 <sup>r</sup>
\$	120,121	150,412	505,196	2,659,261	5,575,033	12,748,082 <sup>r</sup>
29 Nickel..... lb.	..	..	5,352,043	9,537,558	34,767,523	47,018,300
\$	..	..	240,499	958,365	3,842,332	9,405,291
30 Lead..... cwt.	80	..	..	656,023	31,080	111,108
\$	208	..	163	2,517,084	100,933	525,656
31 Zinc..... cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	176,975
\$	..	..	7,022	26,715	69,829	963,062
32 Asbestos..... ton	..	..	513,909	864,573	2,076,477	191,299 <sup>r</sup>
\$	..	..	..	..	..	12,633,389 <sup>r</sup>
<b>EXPORTS, DOMESTIC—</b>						
33 Vegetable products (except chemicals, fibres and wood)... \$	..	..	13,742,557	25,541,567	84,368,425	482,140,444
34 Animals and their products (except chemicals and fibres)... \$	..	..	36,399,140	68,465,332	69,693,263	188,359,937
35 Fibres, textiles and textile products..... \$	..	..	872,628	1,880,539	1,818,931	18,783,884
36 Wood, wood products and paper..... \$	..	..	25,351,085	33,099,915	56,334,695	284,561,478
37 Iron and its products..... \$	..	..	556,527	3,778,897	9,884,346	76,500,741
38 Non-ferrous metals and their products..... \$	..	..	1,618,956	33,395,096	34,000,996	45,939,377
39 Non-metallic minerals and their products (except chemicals)... \$	..	..	3,988,584	7,356,444	10,038,493	40,345,345
40 Chemicals and allied products..... \$	..	..	851,211	791,855	3,088,840	20,142,826
41 All other commodities..... \$	..	..	5,291,051	3,121,741	5,083,564	32,389,669
Totals, Exports, Domestic... \$	57,630,024	83,944,701	88,671,738	177,431,386	274,316,553	1,189,163,701

<sup>1</sup> Census figures for 1930.<sup>2</sup> Figures include 5,542 hotels with 46,556 average minimum and 64,062 average